

Armed Political Organizations: From Conflict to Integration

by **Benedetta Berti**

(Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2013)

Reviewed by Rashmi Singh, Lecturer

***Handa Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence
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Benedetta Berti's newest book, *Armed Political Organizations: From Conflict to Integration*, is based on her PhD dissertation at Tufts University's Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy. In it, she seeks to understand why armed groups move toward creating political wings in order to garner legitimacy. Berti, who is currently a research fellow at Tel Aviv University's Institute for National Security Studies (INSS), begins by correctly arguing that the literature on the dynamics of the political involvement of armed groups remains somewhat limited. One of the reasons for this, she argues, is because the existing literature tends to treat political participation by armed groups as evidence of a "linear transition" toward non-violence. In other words, when armed groups create political wings, they are expected to relinquish violent means and become non-violent, legitimate political actors. However, Berti posits that this traditional treatment of violent and non-violent political struggle as mutually exclusive is problematic, not only because it overlooks the existence of hybrid politico-military organizations, but also because it ignores evidence of a "recurring convergence between terrorist activity and political parties, and a systemic and reciprocal relation between armed and political organizations" (p. 5). Rejecting this "linear transition," while assuming that the decision by any armed group to create a political wing is fundamentally a rational calculation, Berti attempts to build a more nuanced understanding of why armed groups move toward political participation.

As a first step, Berti identifies four factors that can affect an armed group's decision to form a political wing. The first of these is "institutional pressure to expand and accommodate," whereby significant changes in a group's political and security environment threaten its legitimacy and can serve to push it toward creating a political wing. Thus, Berti argues, the creation of a political wing is essentially a tactic of accommodation and stems from the group's desire to maintain relevancy in a fluid environment.

She then identifies "an opening in the political opportunity system" as the second factor that can motivate an armed group to move toward institutional politics. Here either a modification in the political system creates a greater degree of

Armed Political Organizations From Conflict To Integration

Jiyuan Zhang



Armed Political Organizations From Conflict To Integration:

Armed Political Organizations Benedetta Berti, 2013-08-01 How do armed groups operate simultaneously as violent actors with bullets and political candidates with ballots Many armed political movements such as Hezbollah Hamas and the Irish Republican Army IRA have their roots in insurrection and rebellion In *Armed Political Organizations* Benedetta Berti seeks to understand when and why violent actors in a political organization choose to vote rather than bomb their way to legitimacy Berti argues that the classic theory of the democratization process which sees violence and elections at opposite ends of the political spectrum is too simplistic and wholly inadequate for understanding the negotiation and disarmament work that is necessary for peaceful resolution of armed conflicts and movement toward electoral options In this comparative study she develops an alternative cyclical model that clarifies why armed groups create a political wing and compete in elections and how this organizational choice impacts subsequent decisions to relinquish armed struggle In her conclusion Berti draws out what the implications are for a government's ability to engage armed political groups to improve the chances of political integration Berti's innovative framework and careful choice of case studies presented in a jargon free accessible style will make this book attractive to not only scholars and students of democratization processes but also policymakers interested in conflict resolution and peacekeeping efforts

Armed Political Organizations Benedetta Berti, 2013-08 Many armed political movements such as Hezbollah Hamas and the Irish Republican Army IRA have their roots in insurrection and rebellion The author seeks to understand when and why violent actors in a political organization choose to vote rather than bomb their way to legitimacy

Conflicts, Pandemics and Peacebuilding Andrea Cellino, Annalisa Perteghella, 2021-01-18 The Covid 19 pandemic is not only a health challenge In the MENA region against the backdrop of protracted conflicts instability and an overall deterioration in socio economic conditions the coronavirus crisis adds another layer of vulnerability and has already had long lasting repercussions on human security across the region Moreover as hybrid actors take on an important role as security providers amid the pandemic in a context of limited or absent oversight risks associated to a lack of accountability ethno religious discrimination human rights abuses and gender based violence grow While classical approaches to security provision tend to portray non state actors and the State as inherently at odds the complexity of a rapidly evolving security landscape throughout the region should trigger a revision of the very concept of effective governance Against this backdrop how should Security Sector Reform SSR strategies and programmes adapt What lessons can be drawn from selected case studies such as Iraq Libya and Yemen

The Effects of Rebel Parties on Governance, Democracy and Stability after Civil Wars John Ishiyama, Gyda M. Sindre, 2022-11-30 This book provides a systematic overview and in depth analysis of the effects of rebel group inclusion on democracy following the end of conflict across the globe It examines different types of rebel groups addressing the subject matter through the lens of three dimensions democracy stability and governance which structure the book and the individual chapters As such it affords a

rare opportunity to bring together two heretofore separate research traditions conflict studies and political parties This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of political parties and party theory civil wars and peacebuilding democratization studies and state building and more broadly to comparative politics development studies and security studies

The Insurgent's Dilemma David H. Ucko, 2022-06-01 Despite attracting headlines and hype insurgents rarely win Even when they claim territory and threaten governmental writ they typically face a military backlash too powerful to withstand States struggle with addressing the political roots of such movements and their military efforts mostly just mow the grass yet for the insurgent the grass is nonetheless mowed and the armed project must start over This is the insurgent's dilemma the difficulty of asserting oneself of violently challenging authority and of establishing sustainable power In the face of this dilemma some insurgents are learning new ways to ply their trade With subversion spin and disinformation claiming centre stage insurgency is being reinvented to exploit the vulnerabilities of our times and gain new strategic salience for tomorrow As the most promising approaches are refined and repurposed what we think of as counterinsurgency will also need to change The Insurgent's Dilemma explores three particularly adaptive strategies and their implications for response These emerging strategies target the state where it is weak and sap its power sometimes without it noticing There are options for response but fresh thinking is urgently needed about society legitimacy and political violence itself

From Jihad to Politics Jerome Drevon, 2024-08-27 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0 International licence It is free to read on the Oxford Academic platform and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations In *From Jihad to Politics* Jerome Drevon offers a comprehensive examination of the Syrian armed opposition tracing the emergence of Jihadi groups in the conflict their increasing dominance and their political transformation Drawing upon extensive field research and interviews with Syrian insurgents in northwestern Syria and Turkey Drevon demonstrates how the context of a local conflict can shape combatants' groups behavior in unexpected ways Further he marshals unique evidence from the Arab world's most intense conflict of this century to explain why the trajectory of the broader transnational Jihadi movement has altered course in recent years

The Oxford Handbook of Governance and Limited Statehood Thomas Risse, Tanja A. Börzel, Anke Draude, 2018 Unpacking the major debates this Oxford Handbook brings together leading authors of the field to provide a state of the art guide to governance in areas of limited statehood where state authorities lack the capacity to implement and enforce central decision and or to uphold the monopoly over the means of violence While areas of limited statehood can be found everywhere not just in the global South they are neither ungoverned nor ungovernable Rather a variety of actors maintain public order and safety as well as provide public goods and services While external state governors and their interventions in the global South have received special scholarly attention various non state actors from NGOs to business to violent armed groups have emerged that also engage in governance This evidence holds for diverse policy fields and historical cases The Handbook gives a comprehensive picture of

the varieties of governance in areas of limited statehood from interdisciplinary perspectives including political science geography history law and economics 29 chapters review the academic scholarship and explore the conditions of effective and legitimate governance in areas of limited statehood as well as its implications for world politics in the twenty first century The authors examine theoretical and methodological approaches as well as historical and spatial dimensions of areas of limited statehood and deal with the various governors as well as their modes of governance They cover a variety of issue areas and explore the implications for the international legal order for normative theory and for policies toward areas of limited statehood

The Violence Pendulum Ioana Emy Matesan,2020 Introduction 1 Why Islamist Opposition Groups Change their Tactical Outlook 2 The Rise of the Muslim Brotherhood and the Potential for Violent Escalation 3 Al Gama a al Islamiyya From Terrorism to Nonviolence 4 Darul Islam in West Java The Rise and Fall of an Islamist Insurgency in Indonesia 5 Jemaah Islamiyah and the Ambiguities of Disengagement from Violence Conclusion Tables and Figures Globalization and the Economic Consequences of Terrorism Brenda J. Lutz,James M. Lutz,2016-11-23 This book analyzes the effects of economic social and political disruptions that have come with integration into the global economy for countries in five different regions and the developing world as a whole One consequence of such disruptions is increased levels of terrorism in many countries In addition the effects of terrorism on economic activities were measured Although the patterns vary for the regions there is no doubt that connections exist Political links with outside countries have mitigated some of the negative consequences of entering into greater contact with other countries There is less evidence that the increased terrorism from these disruptions has had negative effects on foreign investment and tourism This volume will provide essential materials for researchers and students interested in the connections between globalization and terrorism and between terrorism and accompanying negative economic consequences

Rule of Law and Areas of Limited Statehood Linda Hamid,Jan Wouters,2021-01-29 This thought provoking book addresses the legal questions raised by areas of limited statehood in which the State lacks the ability to exercise the full depth of its governmental authority Featuring original contributions written by renowned international scholars chapters investigate key issues arising at the junction between both domestic and international rule of law and areas of limited statehood as well as the alternative modes of governance that develop therein

Ruining Revolution Inga K. Trauthig,2025-11-25 The political turmoil in Libya which has claimed more than 20 000 lives and frustrated international partners since 2011 is an immensely complex struggle for power with a dizzying array of participants How did Libya s Arab Spring devolve into civil war after the removal of longtime leader Muammar Gaddafi Ruining Revolution examines Libya s descent into chaos pinpointing the roles of Islamist and Salafi forces Focusing on two key but underestimated movements the Libyan Muslim Brotherhood and Libyan Salafi Madkhalis Inga K Trauthig argues that ideological groups have been of greater importance than previously assumed She maps out crucial junctions in Libya s recent history tying in these movements pasts to show how Islamist and Salafi forces have stoked instability Although the 2011

Libyan revolution was not religious these groups proved surprisingly well equipped to capitalize on social and political fissures and to attract international support Featuring deep research and rigorous analysis this book draws on a range of sources including in depth interviews and propaganda shared on social media Ruining Revolution illuminates the dynamics that have shaped contemporary Libya with significant policy implications for regional engagement and offers broader insight into the underlying workings of a range of radical groups

Modern War and Grey Zones Marzena Żakowska, David Last, 2025-06-30 This book explores the challenges small states face in navigating the complexities of modern war particularly within the ambiguous Grey Zones where the boundaries between peace and conflict blur This book addresses the multifaceted challenges of policy strategy operations and tactics providing valuable insights into how small states can deter and manage violence It highlights the vital role of international organizations alliance building cyber operations information warfare lawfare and the balance of power Additionally it tackles the issue of strengthening state security and fostering social cohesion in the face of Grey Zone threats A distinctive feature of this book is the inclusion of innovative design problems developed to assist small states in navigating complex security landscapes with both practical and strategic approaches This book will be essential reading for security practitioners and military professionals and of great interest to students of security studies defense studies and international relations

Under the Gun Niloufer A. Siddiqui, 2022-11-17 Political parties are integral to democracy and yet they frequently engage in anti democratic violent behaviour Parties can employ violence directly outsource violence to gangs and militias or form electoral alliances with non state armed actors When do parties engage in or facilitate violence What determines the strategies of violence that they employ Drawing on data from Pakistan Under the Gun argues that party violence is not a simple manifestation of weak state capacity but instead the intentional product of political incentives further complicating the process of democratization Using a rigorous multi method approach based on over a hundred interviews and numerous surveys the book demonstrates that a party s violence strategy depends on the incentives it faces in the subnational political landscape in which it operates the cost it incurs from its voters for violent acts and its organizational capacity for violence

The Special Apparatus of the Muslim Brotherhood Inception, Objectives and Evolution Trends Research & Advisory, 2020-01-01 This study addresses the issue of violence as it pertains to the Muslim Brotherhood and more specifically the Brotherhood s so called Special Apparatus Despite the Brotherhood s claim to be nothing but a religious and social advocacy movement the formation of the Special Apparatus under the supervision of the Brotherhood s First Guide has been seen as evidence of the Group s institutionalization of violence as a means of ensuring achievement of its goal of coming to power and establishing the Islamic State and beyond this offering what the Brotherhood s founder Hasan al Banna referred to as the exemplary model for the world The Muslim Brotherhood s ideology has provided the intellectual foundations for a variety of contemporary Islamist groups from Al Qaeda to ISIS the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria which have drawn on such ideas in their justification of violence and terrorism throughout the

world This ongoing appeal to the Muslim Brotherhood's ideology has guaranteed the continuity of the Special Apparatus despite the blows it received from government security forces in the nineteen fifties and sixties The Brotherhood's declared dissolution of the Special Apparatus and termination of its activities aside the Group remains favorably disposed to the possession and use of force From its point of view the Muslim Brotherhood possesses a credibility and purity that set it apart from all other entities such that if it were to decide to use force it would most certainly be in response to an urgent need Depending on internal and external variables the activity of the Special Apparatus currently takes a variety of forms be they relevant to politics intelligence gathering or public relations Such activity also includes what is termed defensive violence represented by the unrest vandalism of infrastructure and targeting of police forces that came in the wake of the late President Mohamed Morsi's ouster

Routledge Handbook of Political Islam Shahram Akbarzadeh, 2020-12-29 This updated second edition of the Handbook of Political Islam covers a range of political actors that use Islam to advance their cause While they share the ultimate vision of establishing a political system governed by Islam their tactics and methods can be very different Capturing this diversity this volume also sheds light on some of the less known experiences from South East Asia to North Africa Drawing on expertise from some of the top scholars in the world the chapters examine the main issues surrounding political Islam across the world including Theoretical foundations of political Islam Historical background Geographical spread of Islamist movements Political strategies adopted by Islamist groups Terrorism Attitudes towards democracy Relations between Muslims and the West in the international sphere Challenges of integration Gender relations Capturing the geographical spread of Islamism and the many manifestations of this political phenomenon make this book a key resource for students and researchers interested in political Islam Muslim affairs and the Middle East

Hamas in Power: The Question of Transformation Hamed, Qossay, 2023-02-07 Since winning the majority in the Palestinian legislative council in 2006 and seizing power in Gaza in 2007 Hamas' location in power has posed a serious challenge to its ability to govern without sacrificing its ideological positions Various factors such as the obligations of governance regional polarization the struggle for power against Fatah the international environment and the Israeli occupation have affected their governance Hamas in Power The Question of Transformation discusses the changes in Hamas' stance towards the borders of the Palestinian statehood Two States Solution the armed resistance and the peace process It also attempts to explain Hamas' perceptions of these issues after assuming power and becoming a government Covering key topics such as peace power governance and ideology this reference work is ideal for policymakers government officials diplomats researchers scholars academicians practitioners instructors and students

Foreign Relations of the United States United States. Department of State, 1972

The Palgrave Handbook of the History of Human Sciences David McCallum, 2022-08-27 The Palgrave Handbook of the History of Human Sciences offers a uniquely comprehensive and global overview of the evolution of ideas concepts and policies within the human sciences Drawn from histories of the social and psychological sciences

anthropology the history and philosophy of science and the history of ideas this collection analyses the health and welfare of populations evidence of the changing nature of our local communities cities societies or global movements and studies the way our humanness or human nature undergoes shifts because of broader technological shifts or patterns of living This Handbook serves as an authoritative reference to a vast source of representative scholarly work in interdisciplinary fields a means of understanding patterns of social change and the conduct of institutions as well as the histories of these ways of knowing probe the contexts circumstances and conditions which underpin continuity and change in the way we count analyse and understand ourselves in our different social worlds It reflects a critical scholarly interest in both traditional and emerging concerns on the relations between the biological and social sciences and between these and changes and continuities in societies and conducts as 21st century research moves into new intellectual and geographic territories more diverse fields and global problematics

Overcoming Intractable Conflicts Miriam F. Elman,, Catherine Gerard,, Galia Golan,Louis Kriesberg,2019-09-26 Despite considerable progress in research and practice in the constructive transformation of intractable conflicts beginning in the 1970s many terribly destructive conflicts have recently erupted New circumstances have emerged that have resulted in regressions The contributions in this book examine many of the new challenges and obstacles to the transformation of intractable conflicts It also offers an array of new and promising opportunities for constructive transformations The book brings together analyses of U S based conflicts with those from many regions of the world International intra state and local conflicts are explored along with those that have been violent and non violent The diversity in disciplines among the authors provides a wide range of theoretical approaches to explaining how a variety of intractable conflicts can be transformed Case studies of local national and transnational conflicts serve to illustrate this new landscape These analyses are complemented by conceptual discussions relating to new conflict systems actors dynamics and strategies Policy implications of findings are also presented

Reforming Civil-Military Relations in New Democracies Aurel Croissant,David Kuehn,2017-03-20 This book addresses the challenge of reforming defense and military policy making in newly democratized nations By tracing the development of civil military relations in various new democracies from a comparative perspective it links two bodies of scholarship that thus far have remained largely separate the study of emerging or failed civilian control over armed forces on the one hand and work on the roots and causes of military effectiveness to guarantee the protection and security of citizens on the other The empirical and theoretical findings presented here will appeal to scholars of civil military relations democratization and security issues as well as to defense policy makers

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web so basing on my understanding of this so far an atom is an element that has the same number of protons and neutrons an ion is an element that has different numbers of protons and electrons an ion is positive when it has more protons than electrons and negative when it has more electrons than ions while isotopes are the same element with

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