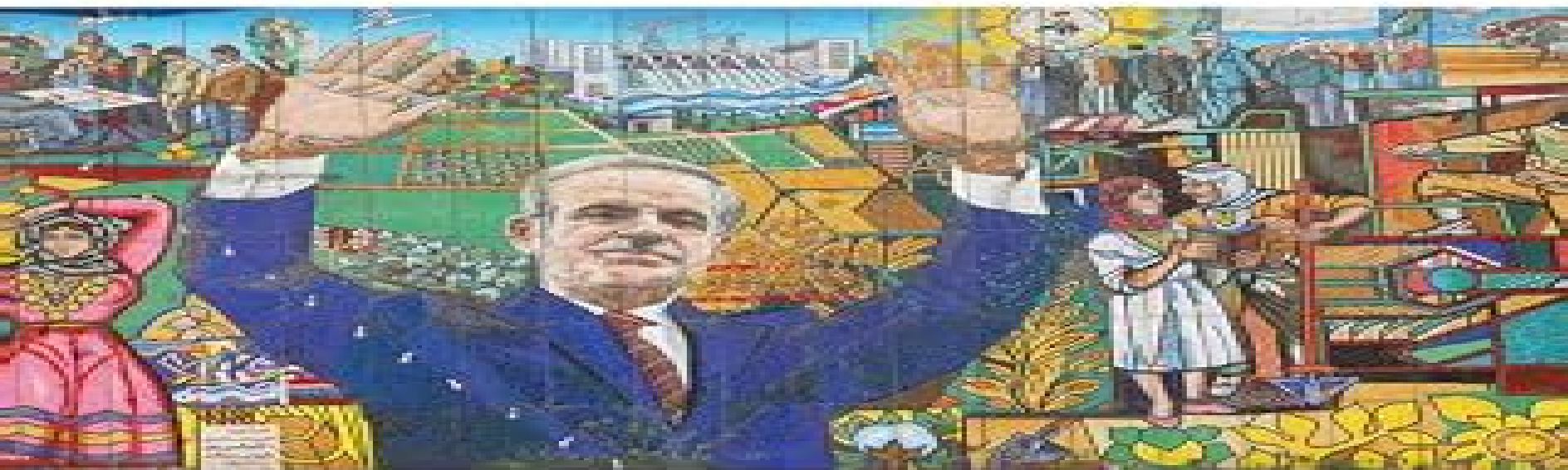


# THE ALAWIS *War, Faith and Politics in the Levant* OF SYRIA

Michael Kerr · Craig Larkin (eds)



# Alawis Syria Politics Conflicts Societies

**Harry E. Vanden, Peter N. Funke, Gary  
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## **Alawis Syria Politics Conflicts Societies:**

*Armed Organizations and Political Elites in Civil Wars* Erwin van Veen, 2024-06-03 This book analyses under what conditions and with what developmental effects armed organizations shift their coercive profile during civil wars with a focus on the recent conflicts in Syria and Iraq The work begins with an operationalisation of the term political settlement focusing on how power is organized in fragile and conflict affected countries and then uses this operationalization to analyse the political settlements of contemporary Syria and Iraq including their breakdown and transformation during recent civil wars of 2011 today in Syria and 2014 17 in Iraq It subsequently examines why and how elite factions have used armed organizations in times of conflict This approach links an understanding of the broad evolution of power relations at the national level with the specific effects of the use of armed organizations on such relations It argues for a shift from assigning fixed labels to armed organizations during civil wars to studying their coercive profile in a dynamic fashion i e how armed organizations behave in terms of their use of threats and coercive force The book introduces five profiles of coercive behaviour that demonstrate how the same organization can behave very differently at various points in time One of these the hybrid coercive profile fills a gap in the existing civil war typology of organized armed violence by opening up the possibility of elite factions deliberately combining collaborative and competitive modes of behaviour As an evidence base the book provides in depth analysis of the origins evolution and operations of four armed organizations that have acted under a hybrid coercive profile during the Syrian and Iraqi civil wars the Syrian Kurdish People s Defence Forces the Eagles of the Whirlwind of the Syrian Social Nationalist Party the Iraqi Kurdish Peshmerga and the Badr Organization By connecting the concepts of political settlement and civil war and applying them to specific armed organizations operating in Syria and Iraq the book offers new insights into this nexus This book will be of much interest to students of civil wars conflict studies Middle Eastern Studies and International Relations

**The ^AOxford Handbook of Politics in Muslim Societies** Melani Cammett, Pauline Jones, 2022-02-22 The Oxford Handbook of Politics in Muslim Societies examines a wide range of topics concerning regimes and regime change electoral politics political attitudes and behavior beyond voting social mobilization economic performance and development outcomes and social welfare and governance The Handbook shifts focus away from the Arab world as the barometer of politics in the Muslim world recognizing that the Islamic world spans several regions including Africa Southeast Asia South Asia and Central Asia This expanded geography enables a thorough investigation of which relationships if any hold across Muslim majority states in different regions of the world

The Alawis of Syria Michael Kerr, Craig Larkin, 2015 A wide ranging exploration of the cultural and historical hinterland of Syria s powerful Shia minority

*Syria after the Uprisings* Joseph Daher, 2019-06-20 Syria has been at the centre of world news since 2011 following the beginnings of a popular uprising in the country and its subsequent violent repression Eight years on Joseph Daher analyses the resilience of the regime and the failings of the uprising while also taking a closer look at the counter

revolutionary processes that have been undermining the uprising from without and within Through a sharp reconstruction of the key historical developments Daher focuses on the reasons behind the transition of a peaceful uprising into a destructive war with multiple regional and international actors He argues that other approaches have so far neglected a global analysis of the conflict s economic social and political characteristics He also shows that it is impossible to understand the Syrian uprising without a historical perspective dating back to the seizure of power by Hafez al Assad in 1970 A result of years of research and discussions with activists students members of political parties and Syrian academics this book will be the go to analysis of Syria for years to come

**Violent Non-state Actors and the Syrian Civil War** Özden Zeynep Oktav,Emel Parlar Dal,Ali Murat Kurşun,2017-11-29 This book sheds new light on the security challenges for failed states posed by violent non state armed actors VNSAs By focusing on the Syrian Civil War it explores the characteristics ideologies and strategies of the Islamic State ISIS and the People s Protection Units YPG as well as the regional and geopolitical impacts of these VNSAs The contributors also cover topics such as the re imagination of borders the YPG s demands for national sovereignty and the involvement of regional and global powers in the Syrian crisis This timely volume by regional scholars and experts examines various aspects of the emergence and expansion of violent non state actors in the Syrian Iraqi conflict The wealth of detail and approaches enhance our understanding of the transformation and dynamics of contemporary conflicts within and beyond the region Keith Krause The Graduate Institute Geneva This book opens fascinating glimpses into contrasting forms of state like governance established by non state actors ISIS and the Kurdish PYD It is an important source for students of the Syrian conflict civil wars failed states and hybrid governance Raymond Hinnebusch Director Centre for Syrian Studies University of St Andrews This book is an excellent resource for those looking for an interdisciplinary account of VNSAs during the Syrian civil war It makes a nice contribution to the study of violent non state actors and poses a set of new and pressing questions Max Abrahms Northeastern University

*From Jihad to Politics* Jerome Drevon,2024-08-27 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4 0 International licence It is free to read on the Oxford Academic platform and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations In *From Jihad to Politics* Jerome Drevon offers a comprehensive examination of the Syrian armed opposition tracing the emergence of Jihadi groups in the conflict their increasing dominance and their political transformation Drawing upon extensive field research and interviews with Syrian insurgents in northwestern Syria and Turkey Drevon demonstrates how the context of a local conflict can shape combatants groups behavior in unexpected ways Further he marshals unique evidence from the Arab world s most intense conflict of this century to explain why the trajectory of the broader transnational Jihadi movement has altered course in recent years

**Syria** Richard T. Antoun,Donald Quataert,1991-01-01 This book provides a multi disciplinary understanding of the processes of change in contemporary Syria as well as its historical social and cultural underpinnings A number of distinguished anthropologists historians political scientists and literateurs examine key issues

such as the changing Syrian family political factionalism the sedentarization of nomads bureaucratic corruption rural urban migration the development of the Ba th Party Syria s political isolation religious resurgence and the continued importance of sects in Syrian life This book strikes a balance between examining the consequences of Syria s geographical and strategic position in international politics and the implications of its internal and highly complex ethnic and class structure and culture It argues that the religious culture of Syria is as important as the leadership of Asad and more generally that an understanding of Syrian politics must be matched by an understanding of Syrian society and culture

**Sectarianism and Civil War in Syria** Raymond Hinnebusch, Morten Valbjørn, 2025-04-14 As an epicentre of sectarian conflict before and after the Arab uprising Syria provides an excellent laboratory for the study of sectarianization This book compares variance in Syria s sectarianism over time and across place to expose its causes and its varying impact on Syria s society and polity The book begins with an introductory chapter examining key approaches to and debates over sectarianism in Syria from which a framework of analysis is derived Subsequent empirical chapters are divided into two sections Several chapters examine key aspects of sectarianism at the national level looking at the interaction of sectarianism and state formation over the long term the internal evolution of sectarianization during the uprising the impact of the regional power struggle on Syria s sectarianization and whether sectarianism was institutionalized by civil war governance in both regime and opposition controlled areas A second set of chapters looks at sectarianism in Syria s different cities regions and communities notably in Damascus Homs Hama Aleppo Idlib the Alawi coast and the Druze and Christian communities The concluding chapter makes use of the analytical framework to systematically compare the evidence from the empirical cases in order to identify regularities Providing nuanced insights into the Syrian case whilst informing broader theoretical discussions of sectarianism this book will appeal to students researchers and general readers interested in Middle Eastern politics and political science generally

Actors and Dynamics in the Syrian Conflict's Middle Phase Jasmine K. Gani, Raymond Hinnebusch, 2022-03-17 This volume covers the middle time period of the Syrian uprising roughly from 2012 when Syria s peaceful protest began to mutate into a violent insurgency and civil war until roughly 2018 when the conflict took on features of a frozen conflict The middle period was important as one of key junctures or turning points when the struggle could have reached rather different outcomes Non violent protest failed to drive democratization and turned into violent insurrection but revolution from below also failed as did regime counter insurgency leaving protracted civil war the default outcome Second the consequences of civil war became evident with six themes failing statehood coexisted with regime resilience rebel governance emerged as a viable challenge to the regime social forces were sharply polarized external actors exacerbated internal divisions a predatory war economy emerged and intense violence led to massive displacement of the population Taking an innovative and interdisciplinary approach that seeks to capture the full complexity of the phenomenon this book contributes significantly to our understanding of the Syrian conflict therefore it will be of interest to academics students journalists and policy makers

interested in the Syrian civil war      **Syria and the French Mandate** Philip Shukry Khoury, 2014-07-14 Why did Syrian political life continue to be dominated by a particular urban elite even after the dramatic changes following the end of four hundred years of Ottoman rule and the imposition of French control Philip Khoury's comprehensive work discusses this and other questions in the framework of two related conflicts one between France and the Syrian nationalists and the other between liberal and radical nationalism Originally published in 1987 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905      **The New Global Politics** Harry E. Vanden, Peter N. Funke, Gary Prevost, 2017-03-16 Over the past decade there has been an unprecedented mobilization of street protests worldwide from the demonstrations that helped bring progressive governments to power in Latin America to the Arab Spring to Occupy movements in the United States and Europe to democracy protests in China This edited volume investigates the current status nature and dynamics of the new politics that characterizes social movements from around the world that are part of this revolutionary wave Spanning case studies from Latin America North and South Africa the Middle East Asia Europe and North America this volume examines the varied manifestations of the current cycle of protest which emerged from the Global South and spread to the North and highlights their interconnections the globalized nature of these social movements Analytically converging around Sidney Tarrow's emphasis on protest cycles political opportunity structures and identity the individual chapters investigate processes such as global framing internationalization diffusion scale shifts externalizations and transnational coalition building to provide an analytic cartography of the current state of social movements as they are simultaneously globalizing while still being embedded in their respective localities Looking at new ways of thinking and new forms of challenging power this comprehensive volume will be of great interest to graduates and scholars in the fields of globalization social movements and international politics

Civil Society in the Middle East, Volume 1 Norton, 2022-04-11 Launched in 1992 the Civil Society in the Middle East program has brought together dozens of leading scholars to analyze political life through an exploration of civil society within the states of the region This is the first of two volumes to be published by Brill it contains original studies of Egypt Jordan Kuwait Syria Tunisia the West Bank and Gaza as well as the prospects for democratization in the Arab world the consequences of economic liberalization and contemporary Islamic thought on civil society and democracy This first volume offers a wealth of new material on unions political parties and professional syndicates and other components of civil society as the authors weigh the prospects for political reform in the Middle East and provide readable yet richly informed assessments of state society relations      *Eurasian Politics and Society* Erman Akıllı, Hüsrev Tabak, Ozgur Tufekci, Alessio

Chiriatti,2017-05-11 Eurasian Politics and Society Issues and Challenges studies the various outcomes of regional transformation the ideology of Turkish Eurasianism and the Eurasian Economic Union In doing so it looks at the power struggle in the South Caucasus Kazakhstan s relations with Russia Russia s sense of Eurasianism and geopolitical awareness as a pattern of imperial self perception for Putin s Russia The book also provides a detailed analysis of the situation in Syria from a humanitarian perspective and utilizes an innovative approach in exploring how the European Neighbourhood Policy resonates in Neo Functionalism As such this volume represents a valuable resource for graduate and undergraduate students academics and researchers in the areas of security political economy European studies post Soviet studies and Eurasian studies     Eradicating Terrorism from the Middle East Alexander R. Dawoody,2016-08-22 This book analyzes the

contributing factors responsible for the emergence of terrorism in the Middle East with specific case studies based on empirical data that anchors the analyses in real life observation and posits unbiased bipartisan solutions Terrorists are targeting civilian populations around the world and increasing pressure on civil liberties public policy and democratic institutions With the defeat of one terrorist organization several more take its place This book includes case studies in public administration initiatives from various Middle Eastern countries and investigates regulation public information monetary and financial responsibilities security and civic infrastructure as possible solutions to this ever worsening problem With terrorism emerging as a major global policy issue this book speaks to global security and public policy and administrative issues in the Middle East and will be of interest to researchers in terrorism and security in the Middle East public administration international relations political economy and to government officials security analysts and investors     **Violence and**

**Society: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice** Management Association, Information Resources,2016-11-02 Violent behavior is an unavoidable aspect of human nature and as such it has become deeply integrated into modern society Examining violence through a critical and academic perspective can lead to a better understanding of its foundations and implications Violence and Society Breakthroughs in Research and Practice explores the social and cultural influences of violence on human life and activity Focusing on emerging research perspectives case studies and future outlooks this comprehensive collection is an essential reference source for graduate level students sociologists researchers professionals and practitioners interested in the effects of violence in contemporary culture     **Arab Society (Routledge Revivals)**

Samih Farsoun,2013-10-08 The Arab world has long been subjected to super power rivalry for influence and control The area has been characterized by bloody conflict with Israel and the internal instability that has been particularly prevalent in the last few years Whilst these political struggles have been highly visible and at times spectacular over the decades other transformations have taken place within the societies and peoples of the region on a less pronounced although just as profound scale The integration of the region into the world economy and the spread of Islamic revivalism are perhaps the most significant of these transformations This volume inspired by a lecture series on the Arab world in transition at the

American University Washington D C was first published in 1985 It discusses a wide range of issues from economic to religious which together form an in depth analysis of the complex processes of transformation in Arab society This is a fascinating work that holds the same interest and value to scholars and students of Middle Eastern history politics and domestic affairs as it did when it was first published

**A History of the 'Alawis** Stefan Winter,2016-09-20 The Alawis or Alawites are a prominent religious minority in northern Syria Lebanon and southern Turkey best known today for enjoying disproportionate political power in war torn Syria In this book Stefan Winter offers a complete history of the community from the birth of the Alawi Nusayri sect in the tenth century to just after World War I the establishment of the French mandate over Syria and the early years of the Turkish republic Winter draws on a wealth of Ottoman archival records and other sources to show that the Alawis were not historically persecuted as is often claimed but rather were a fundamental part of Syrian and Turkish provincial society Winter argues that far from being excluded on the basis of their religion the Alawis were in fact fully integrated into the provincial administrative order Profiting from the economic development of the coastal highlands particularly in the Ottoman period they fostered a new class of local notables and tribal leaders participated in the modernizing educational political and military reforms of the nineteenth century and expanded their area of settlement beyond its traditional mountain borders to emerge from centuries of Sunni imperial rule as a bona fide sectarian community Using an impressive array of primary materials spanning nearly ten centuries A History of the Alawis provides a crucial new narrative about the development of Alawi society

*Beyond Sunni and Shia* Frederic Wehrey,2018-02-01 Surveys the landscape of modern sectarianism within Islam in North Africa and the Middle East

Resisting War Oliver Kaplan,2017-07-20 This book explores how local social organization and cohesion enable covert and overt nonviolent strategies

**Revolution in Syria** Kevin Mazur,2021-07-08 Tracing local trajectories of conflict Mazur explains how the Syrian uprising became a civil war fought largely along ethnic lines

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