# AL-QAEDA AND SACRIFICE

MARTYRDOM, WAR AND POLITICS

MELISSA FINN

# **Al Qaeda And Sacrifice Martyrdom War And Politics**

**Marie Breen-Smyth** 

#### Al Qaeda And Sacrifice Martyrdom War And Politics:

Al-Qaeda and Sacrifice Melissa Finn, 2012-09-06 This is a pioneering critical intervention into the study of terrorism language and political thought Challenging the commonly held idea that suicide bombings are motivated by a nihilistic hatred of life this book argues that it is more helpful to examine such violent agency through the concept of sacrifice Through a unique look at the way sacrifice is used in the Arabic language this book offers penetrating insights into jihadi thought How does it compare to western political theorists such as Machiavelli and von Clausewitz Hannah Arendt Julia Kristeva and Judith Butler Concluding that the heedless certainty of such violence undermines attempts to redress political grievances Al Qaeda and Sacrifice goes beyond simplistic or apologetic explanations of terrorism and allows the authentic jihadi voice to speak for itself Sacrifice and Modern War Writing Alex Houen, 2024-09-05 Sacrifice and Modern War Writing presents the most extensive study to date of twentieth and twenty first century war writing Examining works by over 110 authors Alex Houen surveys how war writing explores sacrifice in relation to major modern and contemporary conflicts from the First World War to the War on Terror Various conceptions of sacrifice are examined including Christian Jewish Islamic and secular The discussion ranges across literary portrayals of multiple sacrificial practices including ancient rituals of child sacrifice martyrdom scapegoating and suicide bombing Houen builds an innovative interdisciplinary approach to how war sacrifice and their representations interrelate and a wide range of Anglophone literature is discussed including novels memoirs short stories essays manifestoes elegies ballads and lyric poetry Whereas critics and theorists have tended to emphasize that war s reality exceeds any attempt to represent it Houen contends that political religious and cultural frames of sacrifice have continued to play a significant part in shaping how war s reality is shaped and experienced Those frames are inextricably tied to modes of representation which include symbolism and mimesis Sacrifice and Modern War Writing explores how sacrificial killing in war is itself riddled with symbolic transfigurations and mimetic exchanges and it builds a fresh approach by arguing that the figurative and imaginative aspects of literary writing ironically become its very means of engaging closely with the reality of war s sacrifices That approach also develops by using the literary analyses to critique and revise various prominent theories of sacrifice and war An International History of Terrorism Jussi M. Hanhimäki, Bernhard Blumenau, 2013 The aim of this book is to provide readers with the tools to understand the historical evolution of terrorism and counterterrorism over the past 150 years In order to appreciate the contemporary challenges posed by terrorism it is necessary to look at its evolution at the different phases it has gone through and the transformations it has experienced The same applies to the solutions that states have come up with to combat terrorism the nature of terrorism changes but still it is possible to learn from past experiences even though they are not directly applicable to the present This book provides a fresh look at the history of terrorism by providing in depth analysis of several important terrorist crises and the reactions to them in the West and beyond The general framework is laid out in four parts terrorism prior to the Cold War the Western experience with

terrorism non Western experiences with terrorism and contemporary terrorism and anti terrorism. The issues covered offer a broad range of historical and current themes many of which have been neglected in existing scholarship it also features a chapter on the waves phenomenon of terrorism against its international background This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism studies political violence international history security studies and IR The Routledge History of **Terrorism** Randall D. Law, 2015-03-27 Though the history of terrorism stretches back to the ancient world today it is often understood as a recent development Comprehensive enough to serve as a survey for students or newcomers to the field yet with enough depth to engage the specialist The Routledge History of Terrorism is the first single volume authoritative reference text to place terrorism firmly into its historical context Terrorism is a transnational phenomenon with a convoluted history that defies easy periodization and narrative treatment Over the course of 32 chapters experts in the field analyze its historical significance and explore how and why terrorism emerged as a set of distinct strategies tactics and mindsets across time and space Chapters address not only familiar topics such as the Northern Irish Troubles the Palestine Liberation Organization international terrorism and the rise of al Qaeda but also lesser explored issues such as American racial terrorism state terror and terrorism in the Middle Ages tyrannicide from Ancient Greece and Rome to the seventeenth century the roots of Islamist violence the urban guerrilla terrorism and state terror in Latin America literary treatments of terrorism With an introduction by the editor explaining the book s rationale and organization as well as a guide to the definition of terrorism an historiographical chapter analysing the historical approach to terrorism studies and an eight chapter section that explores critical themes in the history of terrorism this book is essential reading for all those interested in the past present and future of terrorism And God Knows the Martyrs Nathan S. French, 2020 Jihadi Salafi narratives of martyrdom seeking operations are filled with praise for what they label the exemplary self renunciative acts of their martyrs performed as a model of the earliest traditions of Islam While many studies evaluate the biographies of these would be martyrs for evidence of social psychological political or economic strain in an effort to rationalize what are often labelled suicide bombings this book argues that through their legal arguments debating martyrdom seeking operations Jihadi Salafis including those fighting for al Qa ida ISIS and their affiliates craft a theodicy meant to address the suffering and oppression faced by the global Muslim community Taking as its source material legal arguments fatwas texts pamphlets magazines forum posts videos and audio files from authors sympathetic to both al Qa ida and ISIS on the subjects of martyrdom operations jurisprudence and political philosophies this book reveals that the Jihadi Salafi legal debates on martyrdom seeking re arrange the basic objectives mag id of the Shari a around the principles of maximizing the general welfare ma la a and promoting religion d n above all other concerns including the preservation of life This utilitarian turn opens the possibility for formulating a meaningful engagement and critique of Jihadi Salafi legal interpretation and theories of warfare within a broader just war framework However as the jurists and propagandists of ISIS demonstrate this turn also opens the

possibility for the utilization of self renunciative violence as engendering modes of state formation Jihad, Radicalism, and the New Atheism Mohammad Hassan Khalil, 2018 This book compares the conflicting and consequential interpretations of jihad offered by mainstream Muslim scholars violent Muslim radicals and New Atheists **Critical Methods in Terrorism Studies** Priya Dixit, Jacob L. Stump, 2015-06-26 This book shows how to use a range of critical approaches to conduct research on terrorism Featuring the work of researchers who have already utilized these methods to study terrorism it includes a diverse range of critical methodological approaches including discourse analysis feminist postcolonial ethnographic critical theory and visual analysis of terrorism The main objectives of the book are to assist researchers in adopting and applying various critical approaches to the study of terrorism This goal is achieved by bringing together a number of different scholars working on the topic of terrorism from a range of non variables based approaches Their individual chapters discuss explicitly the research methods used and methodological commitments made by the authors while also illustrating the application of their particular critical perspective to the topic of terrorism The authors of each chapter will discuss 1 why they chose their specific critical method 2 how they justified their methodological stance 3 how they conduct their research 4 and finally an example of the research This book will be essential reading for students of terrorism studies and critical terrorism studies and highly recommended for students of political violence security studies and IR

Caravan of Martyrs David B. Edwards, 2017-05-09 Cover Contents List of Illustrations Preface 1 Sacrifice 2 Honor 3 Martyrdom 4 Virtue and Vice 5 Fedayeen 6 Suicide Bombing 7 Selfies 8 The Widening Gyre Afghan Chronology 1964 2015 Notes Glossary A B C D E F G H I J K L M N P Q R S T U W Z References Index A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V WYZThe Myth of Middle East Exceptionalism Mojtaba Mahdavi, 2023-02-28 More than a decade after the birth of contemporary social movements in the Middle East and North Africa scholars are asking what these movements have achieved and how we should evaluate their lasting legacies The guiet encroachments of MENA counterrevolutionary forces in the post Arab Spring era have contributed to the revival of an outdated Orientalist discourse of Middle East exceptionalism implying that the region s culture is exceptionally immune to democratic movements values and institutions This volume inspired by critical post colonial decolonial studies and interdisciplinary perspectives of social movement theories gender studies Islamic studies and critical race theory challenges and demystifies the myth of MENA Exceptionalism Composted of three sections the book first places MENA in the larger global context and sheds light on the impact of geopolitics on the current crises showing how a postcolonial critique better explains the crisis of democratic social movements and the resilience of authoritarianism The second section focuses on the unfinished projects of contemporary MENA social movements and their quest for freedom social justice and human dignity Contributors examine specific cases of post Islamist movements the Arab youth student and other popular non violent movements In the final section the book problematizes the exceptionalist idea of gender passivity and women s exclusion which reduces the reality of gender injustice to some eternal

and essentialized Muslim MENA mindset Contributors address this theory by placing gender as an independent category of thought and action demonstrating the quest for gender justice movements in MENA and providing contexts to the cases of gender injustice to challenge simplistic ahistorical and culturalist assumptions Terrorists as Monsters Marco Pinfari, 2019 From the chilling threats of the ISIS vampire to the view of al Qaeda as the Frankenstein the CIA created terrorism seems to be inextricably bound with monstrosity But why do the media and government officials often portray terrorists as monsters And perhaps more puzzling why do terrorists sometimes want to be perceived as such This book the first of its kind examines the use of archetypal metaphors of monstrosity in relation to terrorism from the gorgons of Robespierre's reign of terror to the dragons and lycanthropes of anarchism the beasts and blood licking demons of ethnonational terrorism and the hydras and Frankenstein's monsters of Islamic jihadism Marco Pinfari argues that politicians frame terrorists as unmanageable monsters not only in an effort at cultural othering and dehumanization but also to secure popular backing for rule breaking behavior in counter terrorism The book also explores the way that terrorists themselves impersonate monsters showing that several groups have pursued such a tactic throughout the history of terrorism It contributes to a number of ongoing public debates by highlighting how even when actors like the Islamic State present themselves as mad and irrational their tactics remain in essence rational Pinfari also provides an original historical outlook on the roots of monster metaphors and discusses several types of terrorism including state terrorism left wing terrorism anarchism ethnonationalist terrorism and white supremacist groups In unpacking the functions played by monster metaphors and by their impersonation Terrorists as Monsters helps the reader understand the political processes that hide behind the Communication in Global Jihad Jonathan Matusitz, 2020-11-25 This book conceptually examines the role of fangs communication in global jihad from multiple perspectives. The main premise is that communication is so vital to the global jihadist movement today that jihadists will use any communicative tool tactic or approach to impact or transform people and the public at large The author explores how and why the benefits of communication are a huge boon to jihadist operations with jihadists communicating their ideological programs to develop a strong base for undertaking terrorist violence The use of various information and communication systems and platforms by jihadists exemplifies the most recent progress in the relationship between terrorism media and the new information environment For jihadist organizations like ISIS and Al Qaeda recruiting new volunteers for the Caliphate who are willing to sacrifice their lives for the cause is a top priority Based on various conceptual analyses case studies and theoretical applications this book explores the communicative tools tactics and approaches used for this recruitment including narratives propaganda mainstream media social media new information and communication technologies the jihadisphere visual imagery media framing globalization financing networks crime jihad nexuses group communication radicalization social movements fatwas martyrdom videos pop jihad and jihadist nasheeds This book will be of great interest to students and scholars of communication studies political science terrorism and international

security Islamic studies and cultural studies Martyrdom in Modern Islam Meir Hatina, 2014-04-28 An in depth analysis of modern Islamic martyrdom and its various interpretations positing martyrdom as a vital component of contemporary identity politics and power struggles Martyrdom and Terrorism Dominic Janes, Alex Houen, 2014 This pioneering collection of essays explores the intertwined histories of martyrdom and terrorism from antiquity to the twenty first century Christian and Islamic traditions of moral witness and debate over the justified use of militant sacrifice are situated in relation to the development of Western nationalism with a particular focus on the French Revolution and imperialism Martyrdom and Political Violence Rubén Rosario Rodríguez, 2017-07-13 This book examines the commonalities of Christianity Judaism and Islam and presents martyr narratives as a resource for resisting political violence **Exploring Masculinities** Martha Albertson Fineman, Michael Thomson, 2016-04-15 While masculinities theory has had much to say on relationships of subordination few feminist legal scholars have examined the implications of masculinities theory for feminist legal theory This volume investigates the ways in which emerging masculinities theory in law could inform feminist legal theory in particular and law in general As many of the chapters in this collection illustrate law is constantly in a dynamic interaction with masculinities it has both influenced existing masculinities and has been influenced by those masculinities. The contributions focus feminist and critical theoretical attention on masculinities and consider the implications of masculinities theory for law and legal theory The book sets out the theoretical trajectory of masculinities studies as a field and its application in law and uses insights from a masculinities approach to study socio political construction of gender identities in specific settings It also explores how understanding historical construction of gender identities can inform more effective public policy and activism Written by leading experts in the area the book poses important questions about the development of the relationship between feminisms and masculinities theory and will be essential reading for those working in law and Exploring Masculinities Professor Martha Albertson Fineman, 2013-11-21 Written by leading gender and related areas experts in the area this volume investigates the ways in which emerging masculinities theory in law could inform feminist legal theory in particular and law in general As many of the chapters in this collection illustrate law is constantly in a dynamic interaction with masculinities it has both influenced existing masculinities and has been influenced by those masculinities The contributions focus feminist and critical theoretical attention on masculinities and consider the implications of masculinities theory for law and legal theory *Understanding Criminal Behaviour* David Jones, 2019-08-13 Our understanding of criminal behaviour and its causes has been too long damaged by the failure to integrate the emotional psychological social and cultural influences on the way people behave This book offers a concise and accessible introduction to criminal behaviour examining and integrating perspectives from criminology and psychology It proposes a range of psychosocial approaches that seek to understand the emotions that surround criminal behaviour allowing for an exploration of individual differences and social and cultural issues that help to bridge the gap between disciplinary approaches It offers

substantive chapters on a range of topics including mental disorder and the relationship between mental health and offending criminal career research youth crime and the question of criminal responsibility gender and crime and violent crime including homicide and sexual crime This new edition has been fully updated including a revised opening chapter that offers an introduction to psychosocial criminology up to date discussion of changes in the criminal justice system in the context of mental health and two new chapters on race and crime and public violence extremism and terrorism This book is essential reading for students taking a range of courses on criminal behaviour criminological theory criminal psychology and psychological criminology **The Globalization of Martyrdom** Assaf Moghadam, 2011-04-01 2009 Outstanding Academic Title Choice This groundbreaking volume examines the rise and spread of suicide attacks over the past decade Sorting through 1 270 terror strikes between 1981 and 2007 Assaf Moghadam attributes their recent proliferation to the mutually related ascendance of al Qaeda and its guiding ideology Salafi Jihad an extreme interpretation of Islam that rejects national boundaries and seeks to create a global Muslim community In exploring the roots of the extreme radicalization represented by Salafism Moghadam finds many causes including Western dominance in the Arab world the physical diffusion of Salafi institutions and actors and the element of opportunity created by the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan He uses individual examples from the Middle East Southwest Asia and Europe to show how the elite leaders of al Qaeda and affiliated groups and their foot soldiers interact with one another and how they garner support and a growing number of converts and attackers from the Muslim community Based on over a decade of empirical research and a critical examination of existing thought on suicide attacks Moghadam distinguishes the key characteristics separating globalized suicide strikes from the traditional localized pattern that previously prevailed This unflinching analysis provides new information about the relationship between ideology and suicide attacks and recommends policies focused on containing Salafi Jihadism The Ashgate Research Companion to Political Violence Marie Breen-Smyth, 2016-03-23 Aimed at scholars students and lay persons interested in peace and conflict studies The Ashgate Research Companion to Political Violence is a comprehensive resource to understand the principal debates on political violence a field which is becoming an increasingly important part of courses on peace and conflict Organized into seven main sections this volume deals with a wide range of issues covering the following important research areas Issues of definition and nomenclature and how contests over these relate to political violence Theoretical frameworks and methods for understanding and researching political violence Motivations and goals of those who use political violence The various forms of political violence Perspectives on countering political violence by state and non state actors Why and how political violence ends The aftermath of political violence Contributions by leading scholars in the field provide an authoritative guide and source book on political violence for the scholar the researcher and the informed general reader The Voice of Public Theology Ted Peters, 2022-11-07 Public theologians are already thundering like prophets at climate change and racial injustice But the gale force winds of natural science blow through

society as well The public theologian should be on storm watch

Whispering the Strategies of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Al Qaeda And Sacrifice Martyrdom War And Politics** 

In a digitally-driven earth where screens reign great and instant connection drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and psychological nuances hidden within words usually get unheard. However, set within the pages of **Al Qaeda And Sacrifice Martyrdom War And Politics** a fascinating literary value pulsating with fresh thoughts, lies a fantastic journey waiting to be undertaken. Published by a skilled wordsmith, that charming opus attracts readers on an introspective trip, gently unraveling the veiled truths and profound impact resonating within ab muscles fabric of each and every word. Within the mental depths of this poignant evaluation, we can embark upon a genuine exploration of the book is core subjects, dissect its captivating writing model, and yield to the effective resonance it evokes deep within the recesses of readers hearts.

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