



AL-QAEDA

THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD'S MOST NOTORIOUS TERRORIST ORGANIZATION

by

CHARLES RIVER EDITORS

Randall D. Law

The Routledge History of Terrorism Randall D. Law, 2015-03-27 Though the history of terrorism stretches back to the ancient world today it is often understood as a recent development Comprehensive enough to serve as a survey for students or newcomers to the field yet with enough depth to engage the specialist The Routledge History of Terrorism is the first single volume authoritative reference text to place terrorism firmly into its historical context Terrorism is a transnational phenomenon with a convoluted history that defies easy periodization and narrative treatment Over the course of 32 chapters experts in the field analyze its historical significance and explore how and why terrorism emerged as a set of distinct strategies tactics and mindsets across time and space Chapters address not only familiar topics such as the Northern Irish Troubles the Palestine Liberation Organization international terrorism and the rise of al Qaeda but also lesser explored issues such as American racial terrorism state terror and terrorism in the Middle Ages tyrannicide from Ancient Greece and Rome to the seventeenth century the roots of Islamist violence the urban querrilla terrorism and state terror in Latin America literary treatments of terrorism With an introduction by the editor explaining the book s rationale and organization as well as a guide to the definition of terrorism an historiographical chapter analysing the historical approach to terrorism studies and an eight chapter section that explores critical themes in the history of terrorism this book is essential reading for all those interested in the past present and future of terrorism Al-Qaeda Charles River Charles River Editors, 2014-07-03 Includes pictures Includes quotes by bin Laden and other al Oaeda leaders about the group's history and ideology Explains the formation influences ideology and goals of the group Includes footnotes and a bibliography for further reading Since the attacks on September 11 2001 the world has struggled to define al Qaeda an amorphous growing and seemingly inexhaustible organization Once a relatively organized group based in one country with a defined hierarchy and clear leadership al Qaeda has transformed into a transnational phenomenon over the last few decades with branches and affiliates operating in dozens of countries across the world Many call al Qaeda an enemy while some define it as an ideology and others analyze it as a network Of course a small minority takes it up as their cause and an extension of their religion To that end what is perhaps most clear about al Qaeda is that there is no single definition that can comprehensively and precisely identify just what it is Who can be described as an al Qaeda terrorist What is the exact makeup of al Qaeda These are all questions that are fairly straightforward and seem like they should be simple to answer as they are with most other terrorist organizations but in the case of al Qaeda there is no commonly accepted understanding Bruce Hoffman former director of RAND and a specialist in terrorism and counterterrorism affairs wrote in 2003 It is remarkable that more than a decade after its founding al Qaeda remains such a poorly understood phenomenon He further noted Is al Qaeda a monolithic international terrorist organization with an identifiable command and control apparatus or is it a broader more amorphous movement tenuously held together by a loosely networked transnational constituency Is al Qaeda a concept or a virus An army or an

ideology A populist transnational movement or a vast international criminal enterprise All of the above None of the above Or some of the above The difficulty of defining al Qaeda is reflected by the various ways the Arabic word gaeda can be translated The most common translation is base or foundation but the word can also be used more ambiguously to mean method principle or formula Some maintain that the early founders of al Qaeda were envisioning the name in the latter sense while others believe that the name was applied to the group by outside powers Osama bin Laden the founder of al Qaeda stated in a February 2002 interview that the name al Qaeda was established a long time ago by mere chance and that the group's training camp was called al Qaeda the base a name that came to represent his entire organization Even greater frustration arises when attempting to physically identify what group or groups constitute al Qaeda Are all groups that pledge allegiance to al Qaeda considered part of the franchise Is there a difference between the al Qaeda core based in Pakistan and the various affiliates and associates scattered across the world If so what is the relationship between them While both groups have sworn allegiance to al Qaeda's core leadership is al Qaida in the Arabian Peninsula in Yemen fighting for the same cause as al Shabaab in Somalia or ISIS in Iraq and Syria Al Qaeda The History of the World's Most Notorious Terrorist Organization chronicles the birth and growth of al Qaeda including the key figures and events that impacted its formation as well as the ideology of al Oaeda and the historical context and environment that strengthened it This book also looks at the various tactics and strategies al Qaeda has employed to achieve its goals and further its ideology especially its notorious terrorist attacks across the globe and the various branches that have grown out of the core Along with pictures of important people places and events you will learn about al Qaeda like never before **Handbook of Terrorist and Insurgent** Groups Scott N. Romaniuk, Animesh Roul, Pamela Fabe, János Besenyő, 2024-10-24 Handbook of Terrorist and Insurgent Groups A Global Survey of Threats Tactics and Characteristics examines the most current and significant terrorist and insurgent groups around the world The purpose is to create a descriptive mosaic of what is a pointedly global security challenge The volume brings together conceptual approaches to terrorism insurgency and cyberterrorism with substantive and empirical analyses of individual groups organisations and networks By doing so not only does the coverage highlight the past present and future orientations of the most prominent groups but it also examines and illustrates their key characteristics and how they operate including key leaders and ideologues Highlighting specific individual groups the chapters collectively present a robust and comprehensive outlook on the current geography of terrorism and insurgency groups operating in the world today This comprehensive volume brings the collective expertise and knowledge of more than 50 academics intelligence and security officials and professionals together all of whom are considered subject experts in their respective areas of research and practice The volume is based on both desk based and fieldwork conducted by experts in these areas incorporating analyses of secondary literature but also the use of primary data including first hand interviews on the various groups regions of operation their tactics and how their ideologies motivate their actions *Origins of Terrorism*

Godfrey Garner, Maeghin Alarid-Hughes, 2021-05-19 Origins of Terrorism The Rise of the World's Most Formidable Terrorist Groups examines the roots of Islamic terrorism it s history and some of the foundational figures in prominent terrorist organizations Throughout the book also addresses the use of terrorism the hows and whys of terrorists goals and their modus operandi Historically insurgency operations have formed the basis of a number of terrorist groups resistance to western powers particularly the United States and what is viewed as their unwanted interference in regional affairs Sections are devoted to individual terror organizations including some of the most well known and resilient global movements Al Qaeda ISIS the Taliban and Boko Haram among others Coverage details where and how they originated who the principal organizers were how these individuals worked or didn t work together In this the authors look at the circumstances that allowed for these leaders and their groups development and success In this the authors expose interesting little known stories and facts about the specific upbringing family life and personal narrative around these organizations founders as well as ties to other terrorist founders and organizations For example the relationship between individuals such as Osama bin Laden and Musab al Zarkawi aka Ahmad al Khalayleh the founder of Al Qaeda in Iraq AQI which became ISIS is examined in detail providing readers with some of the stories behind the stories to understand the prominent figures and underpinnings of major terrorist organizations philosophies formation and elements that have led to their staying power Origins of Terrorism will be a valuable resource for security and intelligence professionals terrorism researchers and students providing a unique perspective to understand terrorism and terror movements in considering counterterror efforts

Divided, Not Conquered Evan Perkoski,2022 From terrorist disputes to splinter offshoots an inside look at how armed groups break apart Terrorist rebel and insurgent groups are highly unstable Amid fears of defeat and even death intense disagreements have torn many organizations apart from Syria to Iraq Ireland to Spain And while some of these divisions have preceded a group s decline and eventual defeat others have launched some of the most notorious and deadly organizations in recent history In Divided Not Conquered Evan Perkoski analyzes how armed groups fracture and how breakaway splinter groups behave Perkoski takes an unprecedented look inside these organizations to understand the specific disagreements that cause groups to break apart like those over ideology leadership and strategy Drawing on research from organizational studies to social psychology and leveraging analogies from business firms to religious sects Perkoski shows how these disputes uniquely shape the behavior and survivability of emerging splinters When motivated by single shared disagreements splinters exhibit higher cohesion clearer objectives and greater survivability When motivated by strategy splinters attract hardline operatives who steer the group towards increasingly lethal tactics and strategies Including case studies of republican militants in Northern Ireland Basque militants in Spain and the Islamic State in Syria and Iraq Divided Not Conquered demystifies a complex yet common phenomenon with ramifications for counterinsurgency counterterrorism and our understanding of increasingly fragmented conflicts around the globe **An Overview of International Terrorist**

Organizations United States, Congress, House, Committee on International Relations, Subcommittee on International Terrorism, Nonproliferation, and Human Rights, 2003 **Al-Qaeda** Doctor Christina Hellmich, 2012-08-09 Since the attacks of September 11th 2001 and up to and beyond Osama bin Ladin's death al Oaeda has come to embody the new enigmatic face of terrorism dominating discussions of national and international security Yet in spite of the attention it receives conflicting assumptions about the group abound Is al Qaeda a rigidly structured organization a global network of semi independent cells a franchise or simply an idea whose time has come What is meant by talk of the global Salafi jihad that is confronting the West What are the implications of bin Ladin's death Christina Hellmich offers a critical examination of the widely held notions regarding the origins and manifestations of al Qaeda and the sources on which they rely mapping the organisation s alleged transition from what began as a regional struggle against the Soviets in Afghanistan to the increasingly leaderless jihad of the post 9 11 world Rather than just providing yet another biography of al Qaeda Hellmich forensically examines discrepancies between the most common explanations and to the limits of what can realistically be known Drawing on a wide variety of sources al Qaeda From Global Network to Local Franchise offers a penetrating insight into an organization which for all its notoriety is one of the least understood of our time **Anti-american Terrorism:** From Eisenhower To Trump - A Chronicle Of The Threat And Response: Volume Iii: The Clinton Administration Dennis A Pluchinsky, 2025-01-17 A major international security concern that surfaced in the post World War II period was the emergence and evolution of international terrorism The dominant theme in the evolution of this threat has been anti-American terrorism No other country has had its overseas interests subjected to the same level lethality diversity and geographic scope of international terrorist activity as the United States This five volume work chronicles the development of this threat through 12 U S presidential administrations over a 70 year period It assesses the terrorist threat in the U S and overseas and how the government responded The expansion of the field of terrorism in academia think tanks institutes and the private sector over this period is also addressed Volumes I and II covered the Eisenhower through to the George H W Bush administrations This volume documents the terrorist threat faced by the Clinton administration 1993 2000 and how it responded It was during this administration that Osama bin Laden and al Qaeda emerged as major terrorism actors and the planning and preparation for the September 11 2001 terrorist attacks took place The 1993 World Trade Center bombing 1993 Battle of Mogadishu 1995 Oklahoma City bombing 1996 Khobar Towers bombing 1998 bombings of the U S Embassies in Kenya and Tanzania and 2000 bombing of the USS Cole missile destroyer also occurred during this period Importantly this book is the first to address in detail a plan neglected by the media and suppressed by the U S government to kill President Clinton during a visit to Manila in November 1996 in which al Qaeda was suspected Executive orders presidential decision directives domestic legislation international treaties special counterterrorism units terrorist renditions presidential findings public diplomacy and counterterrorism actions are also examined The Secret War with Iran Ronen

Bergman, 2008-09-09 For twenty six years Iran has waged an international terrorist war while the intelligence services of the West led by Mossad and the CIA have waged a relentless mostly clandestine counter jihad in return Though Iran has become a guietly looming threat little has been revealed about this intelligence based war Now Ronen Bergman Israel's leading reporter and analyst of intelligence affairs has written a full account of this secret war He connected the dots of the long history of Iranian backed terrorist attacks and revealed for the first time many classified operations against the Iranian terrorist network including details about collaborations between Israel s Mossad and the CIA and FBI thrilling Mossad operations the successful recruitment of top insiders of Iranian intelligence who have disclosed a wealth of information about Iran s nuclear program as well as it s terrorist activities and the use of ultra sophisticated surveillance equipment to penetrate and damage Iranian targets From the Iranian proxy Hizbollah's planning of terrorists attacks from apartments in New York City to Iran's training of an army of work Iraqi insurgents in the techniques of suicide bombing and the making of The Secret Apparatus Cynthia improvised explosive devises he showed Iran has steadily waged war against the West Farahat, 2022-09-27 The world's most dangerous terrorist group is not hiding in the caves of the Hindu Kush or in the Saharan wilderness it operates inside the United States and its members have sworn to fight eternal jihad The Muslim Brotherhood is a fraternal cult inspired by the Order of the Assassins and modeled after Joseph Stalin's Secret Apparatus It's an incubator for Islamic terrorist organizations and it has implemented a one hundred year plan to destroy the West The Muslim Brotherhood claims to be a reformist non violent political organization but it is a terrorism apparatus with a political facade which its founder Hassan al Banna called an industry of death The Secret Apparatus proves the Muslim Brotherhood s clandestine militia the secret apparatus is still operational The Brotherhood leadership's own words internal documents and highest ranking defector confirm the Brotherhood founded most modern terrorist groups including al Qaeda and the Islamic State This book examines the Brotherhood's history political theology and secret alliance with Iran and offers policy recommendations needed to stop an existential threat to the United States and the world

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