



# A STORM OF SPEARS

*UNDERSTANDING THE  
GREEK HOPLITE AT WAR*

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CHRISTOPHER MATTHEW

# A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War

**Christopher Matthew**



## **A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War:**

**A Storm of Spears** Christopher Matthew, 2012-05-09 A practical and thought provoking study of the ancient military tactic known as the phalanx the classic battle formation used in historic Greek warfare The Historian In ancient Greece warfare was a fact of life with every city brandishing its own fighting force And the backbone of these classical Greek armies was the phalanx of heavily armored spearmen or hoplites These were the soldiers that defied the might of Persia at Marathon Thermopylae and Plataea and more often than not fought each other in countless battles between the Greek city states For centuries they were the dominant soldiers of the classical world in great demand as mercenaries throughout the Mediterranean and Middle East Yet despite the battle descriptions left behind and copious evidence in Greek art and archaeology there are still many aspects of hoplite warfare that are little understood or the subject of fierce academic debate Christopher Matthew's groundbreaking work combines rigorous analysis with the new disciplines of reconstructive archaeology reenactment and ballistic science He examines the equipment tactics and capabilities of the individual hoplites as well as how they used juggernaut masses of men and their long spears to such devastating effect This is an innovative reassessment of one of the most important early advancements in military tactics and indispensable reading for anyone interested in ancient warfare The New York Military Affairs Symposium [The Greek Hoplite Phalanx](#) Richard Taylor, 2021-12-22 The Greek hoplite and the phalanx formation in which he fought have been the subject of considerable academic debate over the past century Dr Richard Taylor provides an overview of the current state of play in the hoplite debate in all its aspects from fighting techniques to the social and economic background of the hoplite revolution in a form that is accessible for the general reader and military history enthusiast But the book goes further offering a new perspective on the hoplite phalanx by putting it in the context of other military developments in the Mediterranean world in the middle of the first millennium BC He argues that the Greek phalanx was different in degree but not in kind from other contemporary heavy infantry formations and that the hoplite debate with its insistence on the unique nature of the hoplite phalanx has obscured the similarities with other equivalent formations The result is a fresh take on a perennially popular subject

*Hoplites at War* Paul M. Bardunias, Fred Eugene Ray, Jr., 2016-09-28 It has been 2500 years since the Greek heavy infantry known as hoplites dominated the battlefield Yet they still capture the imagination today through a wave of successful action films novels and documentaries The mass media popularity of these famed warriors has however helped spawn a number of misconceptions about them Drawing on classical literature archaeology and the latest data from physical behavioral and medical science this study of hoplite equipment tactics and command seeks to separate modern myths from observable facts The authors resolve some persistent controversies and advance new theories about the nature of ancient Greek warfare **Brill's Companion to Greek Land Warfare Beyond the Phalanx**, 2021-11-29 After decades of controversy there is now a growing consensus that Greek warfare was not singular and simple but complex and multiform In

this volume emerging and established scholars build on this consensus to explore Greek warfare beyond its traditional focus on hoplites and the phalanx We expand the chronological limits back into the Iron Age the geographical limits to the central and eastern Mediterranean and the operational limits to include cavalry light armed troops and sieges We also look beyond the battlefield at integral aspects of warfare including religion the experiences of women and the recovery of the war dead

*The Battle of Marathon in Scholarship* Dennis L. Fink, 2014-05-22 This is a thorough historiographic review of the Battle of Marathon Full use is made of the major ancient sources and the debate over the value of Herodotus The book covers the rise of the Persian Empire relations between the Greeks and the Persian Empire and the Ionian revolt that set the stage for the Persian expedition in 490 that led to the Battle of Marathon The book also examines the development of the Persian and Greek military systems weapons armor fighting styles and military tactics The battle itself is described along with the many questions controversies and conflicting theories surrounding it including an explanation of why the Athenians were able to defeat the mighty Persian Empire The final chapter deals with the issue of the importance of the battle The 1190 endnotes and bibliography of more than 400 sources dating from the 1850s to 2012 will allow readers to do more research on any of the topics covered

*De Bellis Antiquitatis Version 3.0* Phil Barker, Sue Laflin-Barker, 2018-07-05 DBA Version 3.0 updates the highly successful De Bellis Antiquitatis wargame rules for recreating ancient and medieval battles with miniature figures The brainchild of well known wargame designer Phil Barker and his wife Sue Laflin Barker the simple DBA rule system combines fast play play with historical realism to produce a visually realistic and exciting contest

Unit Cohesion and Warfare in the Ancient World Joshua R. Hall, Louis Rawlings, Geoff Lee, 2023-03-24 This book explores unit cohesion in ancient armies and how this contributed to the making of war in the Mediterranean world It takes a varied approach to the subject from looking at individual groups within larger armies to juxtaposing vertical and horizontal types of cohesion providing a more detailed understanding of how groups were kept together Within the broader definition of unit cohesion this volume approaches more specific aspects of military cohesion in the ancient Mediterranean world including how individual soldiers commit to one another how armies and units are maintained through hierarchy and the chain of command and social cohesion in which social activities and aspects of social power help bind an army or unit together Examples from across the ancient Mediterranean are explored in this volume from Classical Greece to Late Antiquity with topics such as how armies and units cohere during the sacking of cities Roman standards as a focus of religious cohesion and how the multi ethnic mercenary armies of Carthage cohered Modern approaches to social cohesion are deployed throughout and these essays serve as an important complement to existing literature on unit cohesion more generally Unit Cohesion and Warfare in the Ancient World is of interest to students and scholars of ancient warfare military history and military studies as well as those working on the ancient Mediterranean world more broadly

**The Spartan Regime** Paul Anthony Rahe, 2016-09-27 A monumental history explaining how Sparta's early strategic role in the Greek world was inseparable from the uniqueness of



its origins and values David Hanson The Hoover Institution author of *The Other Greeks* For centuries ancient Sparta has been glorified in song fiction and popular art Yet the true nature of a civilization described as a combination of democracy and oligarchy by Aristotle considered an ideal of liberty in the ages of Machiavelli and Rousseau and viewed as a forerunner of the modern totalitarian state by many twentieth century scholars has long remained a mystery In a bold new approach to historical study noted historian Paul Rahe attempts to unravel the Spartan riddle by deploying the regime oriented political science of the ancient Greeks pioneered by Herodotus Thucydides Plato Xenophon and Polybius in order to provide a more coherent picture of government art culture and daily life in Lacedaemon than has previously appeared in print and to explore the grand strategy the Spartans devised before the arrival of the Persians in the Aegean Persuasive Thomas E Ricks New York Times Book Review Rahe thinks and writes big The Spartan Regime breaks important new ground Jacob Howland Commentary An important new history The story of this ancient clash of civilizations masterfully told by Paul Rahe provides a timely reminder about strategic challenges and choices confronting the United States John Maurer Claremont Review of Books Rahe s ability to reveal the human side beneath an austere exterior is one of many reasons to read this beautifully written meticulously researched and deeply engaging book Waller R Newell Washington Free Beacon A serious scholarly endeavor Eric W Robinson American Historical Review

*Battlefield Emotions in Late Antiquity: A Study of Fear and Motivation in Roman Military Treatises* Łukasz Różycki, 2021-06-22 Battlefield Emotions in Late Antiquity is a pioneering work the first to present a comprehensive analysis of fear and motivation on the battlefields of Late Antiquity By examining military treatises Łukasz Różycki identifies means of manipulating the morale of soldiers on the same and on opposing sides showing various examples of military trickery The book analyzes non combat properties of equipment commanders speeches war cries keeping up appearances and other methods of affecting the human psyche The book is written in the spirit of new military history and combines the methodology of a historian archaeologist and philologist and also considers aspects of psychology particularly related to the functioning of groups and individuals in extreme situations

**An Invincible Beast** Christopher Matthews, 2015-11-30 An innovative study of the Macedonian war machine s sarissa wielding infantry under such leaders as Philip II and Alexander the Great The Hellenistic pike phalanx was a true military innovation transforming the face of warfare in the ancient world For nearly 200 years from the rise of the Macedonians as a military power in the mid fourth century BC to their defeat at the hands of the Romans at Pydna in 168BC the pike wielding heavy infantryman the phalangite formed the basis of nearly every Hellenistic army to deploy on battlefields stretching from Italy to India And yet despite this dominance and the vast literature dedicated to detailing the history of the Hellenistic world there remains fierce debate among modern scholars about how infantry combat in this age was actually conducted Christopher Matthews critically examines phalanx combat by using techniques such as physical re creation experimental archaeology and ballistics testing and then comparing the findings of this testing to the ancient literary artistic and archaeological evidence as well as modern

theories The result is the most comprehensive and up to date study of what heavy infantry combat was like in the age of Alexander the Great and his successors **Armies of the Macedonian and Punic Wars** Duncan Head,2016-02-10 Armies of the Macedonian and Punic Wars is an important member of the WRG Ltd Armies and Enemies series First published in 1983 it has long been out of print and we are delighted to make it available once more It includes details of Persian Greek Boiotian Spartan Athenian Phokian Aitolian Achaian Tarantine Syracusan Macedonian Thessalian Successor Antigonid Epeiroi Ptolemaic Kyrenean Seleucid Pergamene Bactrian and Indian Greek Maccabean Thracian Bithynian Illyrian Scythian Bosporan Sarmatian Saka Parthian Indian Carthaginian Numidian Spanish Celtic Galatian Roman Latin Samnite Campanian Lucanian Bruttian Apulian and Etruscan armies **Light Infantry of the Greek and Roman World** Jean Charl du Plessis,2024-10-30 Ancient accounts of battle often neglected the role of lightly armed infantry presenting the deeds of the heavy infantry such as Greek hoplites or Roman legionaries or dashing cavalry charges as the decisive battle winners This bias was partly due to the light infantry typically being drawn from the poorer sections of society who could not afford to equip themselves with armor and because they generally fought from a distance killing from afar with missile weapons not bravely face to face like heroes worthy of recording Modern research has generally followed this bias Dr Jean Charl Du Plessis argues that while light infantry might have had a subordinate role in pitched battles such clashes were relatively rare occurrences Most ancient campaigns consisted mostly of foraging raiding and pillaging of enemy territory minor skirmishes and ambushes all roles in which light infantry excelled In particular they were indispensable for an army traversing mountainous or forested terrain Moreover he shows that even in pitched battles they were far from useless and made a valuable contribution typically harassing the enemy as they deployed and screening friendly battle lines from similar treatment Some such as Cretan archers or Balearic slingers were highly sought after specialists Uniquely the author draws on years of practical experimentation to demonstrate and test the various weapons used slings bows and javelins including the use of the amentum throwing strap This yields fresh evidence and insights into matters such as range penetrative power and the level of skill and practice required Overall this is a valuable study of these forgotten heroes of ancient warfare

The Many Faces of War in the Ancient World Graham Wrightson,Sabine Müller,2015-09-10 This volume on different aspects of warfare and its political implications in the ancient world brings together the works of both established and younger scholars working on a historical period that stretches from the archaic period of Greece to the late Roman Empire With its focus on cultural and social history it presents an overview of several current issues concerning the new military history The book contains papers that can be conveniently divided into three parts Part I is composed of three papers primarily concerned with archaic and classical Greece though the third covers a wide range and relates the experience of the ancient Greeks to that of soldiers in the modern world one might even argue that the comparison works in reverse Part II comprises five papers on warfare in the age of Alexander the Great and on its reception early in the Hellenistic period These

demonstrate that the study of Alexander as a military figure is hardly a well worn theme but rather in its relative infancy whether the approach is the tried and true and wrongly disparaged method of Quellenforschung or that of experiencing war something that has recently come into fashion Part III offers three papers on war in the time of Imperial Rome particularly on the fringes of the Empire Covering a wide chronological span Greek Macedonian and Roman cultures and various topics this volume shows the importance and actuality of research on the history of war and the diversity of the approaches to this task as well as the different angles from which it can be analysed

Viriathus Luis Silva,2013-07-30 This fascinating biography sheds light on the important yet overlooked military leader who thwarted Rome in what is now Spain and Portugal In the second century BC as Rome engaged in the conquest of the Iberian Peninsula they met with determined resistance from the Lusitanian people and their skilled leader Viriathus Though renowned in his day Viriathus has been neglected by modern historians a travesty that Luis Silva puts right in this thoroughly researched and accessible biography Apparently of humble birth Viriathus rose to prominence after the treacherous massacre of the existing tribal chieftains and soon proved himself a gifted and audacious commander Relying on hit and run guerrilla tactics he inflicted humiliating reverses on the Roman forces uniting a number of tribes in resistance to the invader and stalling their imperial efforts for eight years Still unbeaten in the field he was only overcome when the Romans resorted to bribing some of his own men to assassinate him

The Seleucid Army of Antiochus the Great Jean Charl Du Plessis,2022-04-06 An in depth study of the ancient Greek ruler s military might covering the organization of soldiers weaponry armor tactics and more The Seleucid Empire was a Hellenistic superpower the largest and most powerful of the Successor States and its army was central to the maintenance of that power Antiochus III engaged in military campaigns from the Mediterranean to India with a rate of success that earned him the sobriquet the Great In this authoritative work Jean C Du Plessis presents an enlightening analysis of the troop types weapons and armor of Antiochus army He combines the latest historical research and archaeological evidence with reconstructive archaeology in which weapons and equipment are reconstructed for modern testing Du Plessis covers the core Hellenistic style army as well as mercenaries and auxiliaries Weapons and armor are discussed in detail including terror weapons such as elephants and scythed chariots He also examines the army s performance in its many battles sieges and campaigns

**Archaic and Classical Greece** Matthew Dillon,Christopher Matthew,Michael Schmitz,2020-09-30 Essays examining the influence of gods oracles and omens in the wars of the Archaic and Classical Greek world Religion was integral to the conduct of war in the ancient world and the Greeks were certainly no exception No campaign was undertaken no battle risked without first making sacrifice to propitiate the appropriate gods such as Ares god of War or consulting oracles and omens to divine their plans Yet the link between war and religion is an area that has been regularly overlooked by modern scholars examining the conflicts of these times This volume addresses that omission by drawing together the work of experts from across the globe The chapters have been carefully structured by the editors so that this wide array of scholarship

combines to give a coherent comprehensive study of the role of religion in the wars of the Archaic and Classical Greek world Aspects considered in depth will include Greek writers on religion and war declarations of war fate and predestination the sphagia and pre battle sacrifices omens oracles and portents trophies and dedications to cult centers militarized deities sacred truces and festivals oaths and vows religion Greek military medicine Praise for Religion Classical Warfare Archaic and Classical Greece Comprised of ten erudite and impressively informative articles by experts in the field of Greek antiquity A work of meticulous and detailed scholarship Religion Classical Warfare Archaic and Classical Greece must be considered as a core addition to community college and university library Antiquarian Greek History collections and supplemental curriculum studies lists Midwest Book Review

*The Routledge History of Global War and Society* Matthew S. Muehlbauer, David J. Ulbrich, 2018-02-21 The Routledge History of Global War and Society offers a sweeping introduction to the most significant research on the causes experiences and impacts of war throughout history This collection of twenty seven essays by leading historians demonstrates how war and society studies have dramatically expanded the chronological geographic and thematic breadth of the field of military history Each chapter addresses the ways in which recent scholarship has integrated cultural ethical environmental medical and ideological factors to explain both conventional conflicts and genocide terrorism and other forms of mass violence The broad scope of the collection makes it the perfect primer for scholars and students seeking to understand the complex interactions of warfare and those affecting and affected by conflict

**Great Battles of the Classical Greek World** Owen Rees, 2016-10-14 This book presents a selection of eighteen land battles and sieges that span the Classical Greek period from the Persian invasions to the eclipse of the traditional hoplite heavy infantry at the hands of the Macedonians This of course is the golden age of the hoplite phalanx but Owen Rees is keen to cover all aspects of battle including mercenary armies and the rise of light infantry emphasising the variety and tactical developments across the period Each battle is set in context with a brief background and then the battlefield and opposing forces are discussed before the narrative and analysis of the fighting is given and rounded off with consideration of the aftermath and strategic implications Written in an accessible narrative tone a key feature of the book is the authors choice of battles which collectively challenge popularly held beliefs such as the invincibility of the Spartans The text is well supported by dozens of tactical diagrams showing deployments and various phase of the battles

**Thermopylae** Chris Carey, 2019 The story of Thermopylae the famous last stand of the Greco Persian Wars how it was fought how it has been remembered and what it has come to mean

**All Things Ancient Greece** James W. Eder, 2022-10-11 As an invaluable resource for students and general audiences investigating Ancient Greek culture and history this encyclopedia provides a thorough examination of the Mediterranean world and its influence on modern society All Things Ancient Greece examines the history and cultural life of Ancient Greece until the death of Philip II of Macedon in 336 BCE The encyclopedia shows how the various city states developed from the Bronze Age to the end of the Classical Age influencing the Greek world and beyond The cultural



achievements of the Greeks detailed in this two volume set include literature politics medicine religion and the arts This work has entries on the various city states regions battles culture and ideas that helped shape the ancient Greek world and its societies Each entry delves into detailed topics with suggested readings Many entries include sidebars containing primary documents from ancient sources that explore ancillary ideas biographies and specific examples from literature and philosophy Readers both students of ancient history and a general audience are encouraged to interact with the material either chronologically thematically or geographically

## Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Psychological Sojourn through **A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War**

In a world inundated with displays and the cacophony of instant transmission, the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal beauty usually disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the regular barrage of sound and distractions. Yet, situated within the musical pages of **A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War**, a captivating work of fictional elegance that pulses with organic thoughts, lies an memorable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed with a virtuoso wordsmith, that mesmerizing opus guides viewers on a mental odyssey, softly exposing the latent possible and profound influence embedded within the complicated web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative evaluation, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key styles, dissect their interesting publishing style, and immerse ourselves in the indelible effect it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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### **Table of Contents A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War**

1. Understanding the eBook A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - The Rise of Digital Reading A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War

- Personalized Recommendations
- A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War User Reviews and Ratings
- A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War Free and Paid eBooks
  - A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War Public Domain eBooks
  - A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War eBook Subscription Services
  - A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War Compatibility with Devices
  - A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - Interactive Elements A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
- 8. Staying Engaged with A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - Setting Reading Goals A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of A Storm Of Spears Understanding The Greek Hoplite At War
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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