

UNIT 14 -- RECONSTRUCTION

- Lincoln's plan was to admit the defeated Confederate states back into the United States as quickly as possible. However he was assassinated shortly after the war ended. With his influence gone Radical Republicans in Congress wanted to punish the south for their role in starting the war and for their support of slavery.

- The 13th Amendment was passed to ban slavery everywhere in the United States. Congress also set up the Freedmen's Bureau to help ex-slaves find missing relatives, get an education, and find employment.
- Lincoln's replacement, President Johnson, was much easier on the South than other Republicans. He quickly readmitted ex-Confederate states to the union however Congress refused to let their representatives sit and vote in Congress as many of these representatives were ex-Confederate leaders. Furthermore many southern states had begun to pass laws taking rights and freedoms away from African Americans.
- Republicans passed the Civil Rights Act of 1866 which gave African Americans the same legal rights as other Americans. Johnson vetoed it. Congress then passed the 14th Amendment which guaranteed every American equal treatment. Congress also gave the Freedmen's Bureau the power to use the army to enforce the law.
- In 1867 Republicans in Congress did not have enough votes to override Johnson's veto. They passed the Reconstruction Act which divided the former Confederate States into military districts under the control of the U.S. Army. Southern states would not be allowed to rejoin the Union until they passed laws supporting the 13th and 14th Amendments. Johnson's efforts to work against these acts led to his impeachment by Congress although he survived by a single vote. In 1868 General Grant was elected president. Congress then passed the 15th Amendment guaranteeing the right to vote.
- African Americans began to be elected to government positions in the South. Many Reconstruction governments passed laws supporting education and programs to rebuild the infrastructure (roads, bridges, railroads) of the South. These were opposed by wealthy southerners who did not want to be taxed to pay for them and who did not support African Americans voting or holding public office. Some southerners created the Ku Klux Klan, a terrorist organization, which attacked African Americans or any whites who supported Reconstruction.
- By the mid 1870s Reconstruction began to end as northern Republicans began to focus more on the economy. After the election of 1876 the new President, Rutherford B. Hayes, promised to remove U.S. troops from the south in return for southern support. As soon as the troops left southern Democrats began to pass laws reversing Reconstruction era reforms and taking away rights from African Americans. These Democrats were known in the South as "Redeemers".
- Redeemers introduced "Jim Crow" laws that segregated (separated) the different races. African Americans were not allowed to use the same facilities as whites. They also passed laws that took away the vote. The Supreme Court made rulings that also accepted segregation. They ruled that the Civil Rights Act of 1875 was unconstitutional and also that segregation was legal (Plessy's Argument) as long as public facilities were equal (separate but equal). In reality public facilities for whites and blacks were never equal. Many African Americans in the south were forced to become sharecroppers where they were forced to work on the land they had once worked as slaves. This was slavery in all but name.

The graphic organizer is a complex flowchart and grid of information about Reconstruction. At the top, it lists key figures and events: Lincoln's plan, Johnson's role, the 13th Amendment, the Freedmen's Bureau, the 14th Amendment, the 15th Amendment, and the Reconstruction Act. The central part of the graphic is a large box with a flowchart showing the progression of Reconstruction from the end of the Civil War to the late 1870s. It includes boxes for the Civil Rights Act of 1866, the 14th Amendment, the 15th Amendment, the Reconstruction Act, and the Ku Klux Klan. The bottom part of the graphic is a grid of smaller boxes, each containing a specific detail or event, such as the impeachment of Johnson, the election of Grant, the election of Hayes, and the Plessy vs. Ferguson case. The graphic is color-coded, with different colors used for different sections or themes.

Cst History 8th Grade Guide

Annelies Wilder-Smith



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web plate earthing fig 3 plate earthing for this form of earthing a plate composed of copper or galvanized iron is placed vertically in the ground pit less than three meters above the ground for a more effective electrical grounding system one must maintain the earth's moisture condition surrounding the plate earthing system

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of copper minimum size 60 cm 60 cm 3 18 mm or of galvanized iron minimum size 60 cm 60 cm 6 35 mm buried in the ground to the depth of 3 m

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web jun 1 2021 the diagram of plate earthing shows a plate electrode which is either made of galvanized iron or steel with a minimum thickness of 6 3 mm or copper with a minimum thickness of 3 15 mm the plate should be at least 60 cm by 60 cm in size the plate is buried in the earth surrounded by alternating layers of charcoal and salt

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web feb 27 2023 plate earthing is a type of electrical earthing in which a metal plate is buried in the ground and connected to the electrical system the plate used for earthing is typically made of copper steel or galvanized iron the size of the plate depends on the type of soil current to be grounded and other factors

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